

İNGİLİZCE KONUŞMA – CÜMLE OLUŞTURMA

First Lesson

- 1) What's your name? → My name is YOLKAN and my surname is CÜCÜOĞLU.
- 2) Where are you from? → I'm from Denizli.
- 3) What is your nationality? → I'm Turkish.
- 4) How old are you? (What age are you?) → I'm thirty-four years old.
- 5) Where were you born? → I was born in Erzurum.
- 6) When were you born? → I was born in 1983.
- 7) What colour are your eyes? → They are brown.
- 8) What is your weight? → I'm one hundred and ten kilos.
- 9) What is your height? → I'm one hundred and seventy five centimeters.
- 10) What is your mother's job? → She is a housewife.

NOT ONLY SPEAK

BUT ALSO LIVE

ENGLISH!

Second Lesson

- 1) What do you want to be in the future? I want to be an architect in
- 2) Which fruit do you eat the most? I eat apple the most.
- 3) Which vegetables do you eat the most? I eat tomato the most.
- 4) Which lesson is difficult for you? Physics / Maths / Geography / Literature
- 5) When do you usually wake up? I usually wake up at 6 a.m.
- 6) When do you usually sleep? I usually sleep at 11 p.m.
- 7) How are you? / What's up? / How is it going?
- Fine thanks, and you?
 - So so.
 - Not bad.
 - Everything
 - Very well.
 - Awesome
- 8) Do you get angry easily? Yes, I get angry easily.
 No, I don't get angry easily.
No, I'm a cool person.
- 9) What's the most crowded city in Turkey? Istanbul is the most crowded.
- 10) What's your job? • I'm a student. • I don't have

Third Lesson

- 1) Where do you live?
- I live in Turkey
 - I live in Istanbul
 - I live in Çekirtekli

- 2) What's your address?
- My address is Fikirtepe neighbourhood,
Balçı Avenue,
Ortaklar Street,
Number : 185 / 5 Sarıyer (PAAVE)
ISTANBUL (CITY)

- 3) Which sports are you interested in?

• I'm interested in basketball, swimming, archery, wrestling, golf,

- 4) How many languages can you speak?

• I can speak two languages; Turkish and a little bit English.

5) Can you drive a car? → Yes, I can drive a car.
↳ No, I can't drive a car.

6) How many times do you eat a day?

• I eat three times a day. / I eat twice a day.

7) How many times do you brush your teeth?

• I brush my teeth twice a day. / I brush my teeth once a day.

8) What size do you wear? (x large, large, medium, small)

• I wear x large size.

9) Do you have a computer? → Yes, I have a computer.
↳ No, I don't have a computer.

10) Have you ever been abroad?

• No, I have never been abroad.

• Yes, I have been to Norway, Denmark, Saudi Arabia, Japan, Baliwa.

Fourth Lesson

1) How do you usually go to house?

I usually go to house by bus

*by public transportation by car
on foot

2) What kind of books do you read?

I read Religion Books

History Books

adventure, horror, love,

3) Which city is the most crowded city in the world?

Tokio is the most crowded city.

4) Which one is more important, health or money?

Of course health is more important.

5) What do you do at the weekends?

• I play outside with my friends.

6) What will you do tonight?

• I will meet my friends.

• I'm not sure, maybe I'll sleep early.

7) Where did you go (to) last summer?

• I went to hometown, Denizli.

8) What is the longest river in the world?

• Nile River is the longest one.

9) What are the two big lakes in Turkey?

They are Lake Van and Lake Salt.

10) What's the capital city of Turkey?

Ankara is the capital.

You can make a
sentence!

It's very easy!

SVOPT

Subject (Özne)	Verb (Fiil)	Object (Nesne)	Place (Yer)	Time (Zaman)
1) I	drink	tea	in the kitchen	every morning.

- 2) My father watches documentary at home in the evenings.
- 3) Students read many books at school every year.

I Study English ————— every day.

1) Öğrenciler her sene okulda birçok kitap okurlar

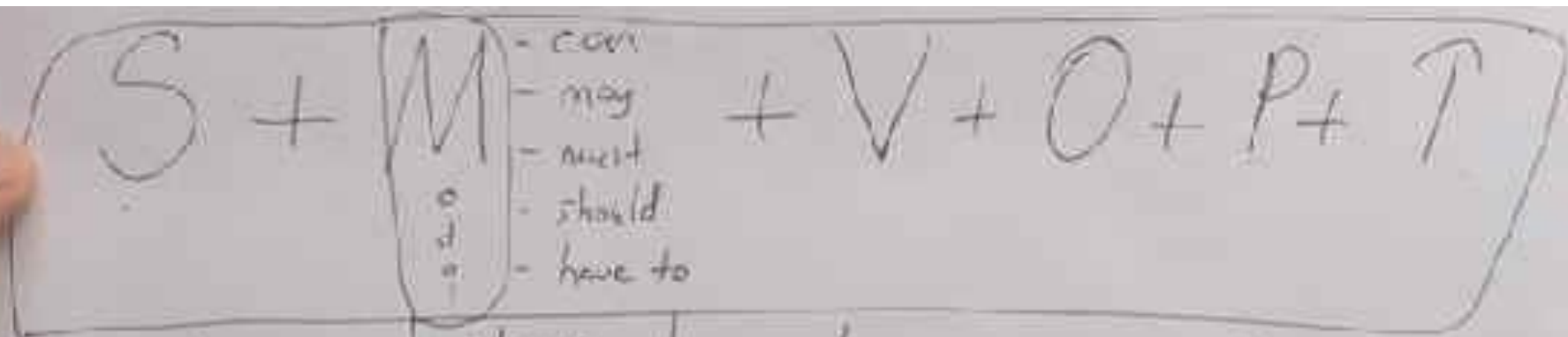
S
T
P
O
V

1) Ben her sabah mutfağa geyi yerim.

S
T
P
O
V

2) Babam okulları eude belşerel ister.

S
T
P
O
V



2) Ben ^{usually} ~~has~~ ^{goes} ~~to~~ ^{watch} sports programs ~~at~~ ^{home} ~~every~~ ^{night}.

1) I can carry five suitcases

Ben 5 ^{is} ~~can~~ ^{carry} ~~five~~ ^{suitcases}

2) I usually watch sports programs at home every night.

_{Frequency} _V _O _P _T

Subject

I

We

I

My friends

We

+ Verb

eat → yemek yemek

drink → içmek

sleep → uyumak

read → okumak

go → gitmek

+ Object

toast

water

—

a story book

to picnic

yesterday / bought / from grocer's / two chocolates / I.

SVOPT

2) a new toy / in the room / the baby / now / is playing

3) will build / the workers / in Kadıköy / a new apartment / next

summer

Fifth Lesson

1) How many geographical regions are there in Turkey?

There are 7 regions ;

- "Mediterranean Region"
- "Marmara Region"
- "East Anatolia Region"
- "Aegean Region"
- "South East Anatolia Region"
- "Black Sea Region"
- "Inner Anatolia Region"

2) Do all the regions have the same climate in Turkey?

No, they have different climates.

We have 3 climates; "Black Sea, Innerland, Mediterranean"

3) What's the capital of Turkey?

Ankara is the capital of Turkey.

4) How many Religion Festivals do we have?

We have 2 Religion Festivals;

They are Ramadan and Sacrifice Festival.

5) What do you think about economy in your country?

• It's normal.

• Not so good, not so bad.

• So so.

• It's getting better.

6) What do you think to buy first, house or car?

First I want to buy a house.

I think buying car is easier.

7) Have you ever tasted a chinese food?

No, I have never tasted.

8) Can you prepare any meal?

Yes, I can prepare pasta, salad,

eggs, toast,

9) If you have enough money, do you want to change your city?

Yes, I want to move to Balıkesir.

10) Where is the "Atlantic Ocean"?

It is between "AMERICA and AFRICA."



Sixth Lesson

1) How is the climate in your country?

It is hot in summer, cold in winter,
warm in spring, cool in autumn (fall).

2) Which one is better for you, city life or countryside?

Of course countryside is better, because it's more
natural.

3) How do people pollute the environment?

They throw rubbish to the streets.

They use too much coal and petrol (oil).

4) Give some examples about the countries that (they) are
Iceland, Norway, Canada, Russia are cold countries. ^{cold!}

5) Which health problems do you usually face with?

I usually face with flu and stomach ache.

6) Which meal is your favourite?

Meat / Fish / Vegetable / is my favourite.

7) How many brothers or sisters do you have?

I have a brother.

I have two brothers and three sisters.

8) What colour does Turkish Flag have?

It has red and white colours.

9) Which cities did you see in your country?

I saw Antalya, Bursa, Kars, Edirne,.....

10) What's the date today? / What date is today?

Today is twenty eighth of FEBRUARY,

two thousand and eighteen.

Seventh Lesson

1) Have you ever had any traffic accident?

Yes, I have had some traffic accidents.

No, I have never had any traffic accident.

2) Which relatives do you usually visit?

I usually visit my mother, my sisters, my uncle,

3) Which tv programmes do you certainly ^{my grandparents} hate?

I certainly hate marriage programmes, advertising programmes.

4) How do you behave your friends?

I behave very kind (to) my friends.

5) How often do you go shopping?

I go shopping once a week. / I often go shopping.

6) Which shops are there near your house?

There are a grocer, two markets, a hair dresser's,

7) Are you afraid of darkness? → Yes, I'm afraid of

No, I'm not. Why shall I be afraid? darkness.

8) Can you count 8 animals starts with "s" ?

Snake, scorpion, spider, shark, sheep, seal, skunk, starfish

9) Do you want to be very rich in the future?

Who doesn't want? Of course I want but with health.

10) Can you tell me two traffic rules?

Don't cross if the light is red for you. / Fasten your seatbelt.

Eighth Lesson

1) How do you feel when you see a poor?

I feel sorry and sad and I want to help.

I feel not well, because his life is more difficult than me.

2) Which country is famous for its technology?

Japan is famous for its technology.

3) What do you wear in winters?

I wear overcoat, coat, pullover, gloves, scarf, shortly thick clothes.

4) If you need some help, whom do you call the first?

I call my father / my wife (husband) / my son
(daughter).

5) Which things can you do in a gym?

- I can do fitness.
- I can swim.
- I can play table tennis.
- I can walk or run on treadmill.
- I can do body building.

6) Do you have your own garden out of your house?

- Yes, I have my own garden.
- No, I don't, but we have common garden.

7) How long does it take from here to your house?

• It takes one hour by car. / It takes 20 minutes

8) Give me some advice not to waste water ^{on foot.}!

• Don't take long shower. • Wash the dishes in the
• While brushing teeth, close the tap. dishwasher.

9) Are you addicted to Turkish coffee?

No, I'm not addicted to it.

10) When you examine the world, tell me some ^{different} things
that you realize!

• We are killing nature.
(destroying)

• People are becoming more unocial.

⇒ NINETH SPEAKING LESSON

1) How do you feel when you make a mistake?

I feel sad (unhappy), shy, regretful.....

2) What kind of things make you feel happy?

- Helping somebody

- Being successful

- Visiting my relatives

make me

feel happy.

3) Do you think money brings happiness?

It depends (on the situation)

Money usually brings happiness.

4) If you feel sad, do you let others know?

I don't let except my parents and my bf.

5) Have you ever cheered somebody up?

Yes, many times, my friends, relatives...

6) What characteristics do you admire mostly

Being trustworthy, helpful, thoughtful ^{in a friend?}

7) What do you have common with your friends?

Our point of view to the world.

Meeting, hanging out, playing some sports.

8) Do you see yourself as a helpful person?

Yes, I see myself like that.

No, not so much.

9) What do you hope to do in the next few years?

- I hope to improve my English.

- I hope to have good relationship with my friends.

10) Have you ever been judged about your opinions?

No, I have never been judged.

Yes, I have been judged about some of my opinions.

⇒ TENTH SPEAKING LESSON

1) Do you go out with your friends?

If so, how often?

Yes, I rarely go out with my friends.

No, I never go out with " " .

2) Which activities do you usually do with your friends?

We usually go to the cinema,
walk around,
go to picnic.

3) Do you do exercise in a gym or outside?

I do exercise in a gym.

I am too busy at work and I can't do exercise.

4) Do you think that you have an emotional soul?

Yes, of course, (I think so), I have an emotional soul.

5) Have you ever broken any heart?

Actually, I don't want to break any heart, but

Yes, I have broken heart.

6) Are you good at drawing view or building?

No, I'm not good at drawing.

Yes, I'm good at especially views.

7) What kind of things make you sad?

- Losing my relatives
- Listening or watching bad news
- Being unsuccessful
- Economical problems
- make me sad.

8) How often do you read newspaper?

- I usually read newspaper. I never read,
- I read newspaper everyday. because I follow the

9) Does your mother work? news on mobile phone.

No, she doesn't work. She is a housewife.

Yes, she works.

No, she doesn't.

10) What can you say (tell us) about living in Istanbul?

Life is expensive and difficult here.

Public transport is terrible in working hours.

Living in Istanbul is stressful, noisy and not easy.

There is a big traffic jam and that makes me
crazy.

It's really fantastic, that's one most
beautiful cities all over the world.

How can I speak?

I Make a sentence

II Use 4 tenses

III Speak with "phrases"

IV Ask and answer according to you

USING 4 TENSES (POSITIVE)

SIMPLE PRESENT T.
(Genis Zaman)

I
We
You
They
He
She
It

+ V₁

+ V₁ +s
+ es
+ ies

I go to library.
He goes to library.
We drink tea.
She studies lesson.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS T.
(Simdiki Zaman)

I } am
He }
She }
It }
We }
You }
They }

is + V₁ ing

are

I am going to library.
He is going to library.
We are drinking tea.
She is studying lesson.

FUTURE TENSE
(Gelecek Zaman)

I
We
You
They
He
She
It

+ will + V₁

I will go to library.
He will go to library.
We will drink tea.
She will study lesson.

SIMPLE PAST TENSE
(Gecmis Zaman)

I
We
You
They
He
She
It

+ V₂

I went to library.
He " " "
We drank tea.
She studied lesson.

USING 4 TENSES (NEGATIVE)

SIMPLE PRESENT T. (Genis Zaman)	PRESENT CONTINUOUS T. (Simdiki Z.)	FUTURE TENSE (Gelecek Zaman)	SIMPLE PAST TENSE (Geçmiş Zaman)
<p>I We You They He She It</p> <p>+ don't + V₁</p> <p>+ doesn't + V₁</p>	<p>I'm <u>not</u></p> <p>He She It We You They</p> <p>isn't</p> <p>aren't</p> <p>+ V₁ ing</p>	<p>I We You They He She It</p> <p>won't + V₁</p>	<p>I We You They He She It</p> <p>didn't + V₁</p>
<p>I don't go to library. He doesn't go to library. We don't drink tea. She doesn't study lesson.</p>	<p>I'm not going to lib. He isn't going to lib. We aren't drinking tea. She isn't studying lesson.</p>	<p>I won't go to library. He won't " " " We won't drink tea. She won't study lesson.</p>	<p>I didn't go to lib. He " " " " We didn't drink tea. She didn't study lesson.</p>

USING 4 TENSES

(QUESTION)

SIMPLE PRESENT T.
(Garis Zaman)

Do + ^Iwe + V₁?
(Don't) ^{you}they
Does ^{he}she + V₁?
(Doesn't) ^{it}

Do you go to library?

Does she study lesson?

Do we drink tea?

PRES. CONT. TENSE
(Sindiki Zaman)

Am + I + }
(Aren't)
Is + ^{he}she + } V₁ ing
(Isn't) ^{it}
Are + ^{we}you + }
(Aren't) ^{they}

Are you going to library?

Is she studying lesson?

Are we drinking tea?

FUTURE TENSE
(Gelecek Zaman)

Will + ^Iwe + V₁?
(Won't) ^{you}They
He
She
It

Will you go to lib.?

Will she study lesson?

Will we drink tea?

SIMPLE PAST TENSE
(Gecmiş Zaman)

Did + ^Iwe + V₁?
(Didn't) ^{you}they
he
she
it

Did you go to library?

Did she study lesson?

Did we drink tea?

SPEAKING ENGLISH LESSONS

★ What do we learn?

- How to ask
- How to answer
- Many new words
- Using Tenses

ELEVENTH SPEAKING LESSON

1) Which countries are neighbours of Turkey?

"Georgia, Nakhchivan, Armenia, Iran, Iraq, Syria, Greece and Bulgaria are neighbours of my country.

2) What kind of jobs are difficult for you?

Being a teacher, soldier, nurse, doctor are difficult for me.

3) How often do you watch tv series?

Actually; I'm not interested in watching them.
I rarely watch tv series.

4) Are your teeth healthy? What's your idea?

Yes, I look after my teeth very well.

No, they aren't. I have too much pain in my teeth.

5) Do you live in a rented house or your own house?

I live in a ^(tenement) rented house.

6) Do you know how to iron clothes?

Yes, I know how to iron clothes.

No, I don't know it. Because my wife didn't teach ^{me.}

7) Do you sing a song when you are alone?"

No, I never sing a song when I'm alone.

8) What does thoughtful person mean to you?

That means a person who cares you, who is kind and trustworthy and of course helpful ^{to me}.

9) In which situations do you get into panic?

I get panic ;

- when I'm locked in the elevator.
- in dangerous weather conditions like hurricane.
- if I lose my wallet.
- when I'm ill.

10) How do you make your mother happy?

- I kiss her hands and I show my respect (to) her.

- I usually call my mother on the phone.

- I send her some gifts.

SPEAKING ENGLISH LESSONS

★ What do we learn?

- How to ask
- How to answer
- Many new words
- Using Tenses

→ TWELFTH SPEAKING LESSON ←

1) How long have you been studying English?

I have been studying English for 2 months.
since 2017.

2) At what age do babies learn how to speak?

How do they learn?

Babies learn how to speak at the age of 2 or 3,
but it depends on the baby.

They learn to speak with; watching the family, repeating
their voices, playing children.

3) Why do babies cry?

Because they are hungry. Because they have pain

Because they miss their mothers. in their bodies.

4) How can you make a baby laugh?

I make weird actions. I try to tickle the baby.

I make the baby jump.

5) Can you eat spicy food? Why or why not?

Yes, I can eat spicy food. Because it becomes delicious.

No, I never eat. Because I don't like its smell.

6) Give me some examples about healthy food.

Do you think that you eat enough healthy food?

Fish, vegetables, fresh fruit, legumes like lentils...

I think I don't eat enough healthy food.

7) Tell me some of the junk food names.

What's your favourite junk food?

Chips, chocolate, candy, biscuits,

Biscuits is my favourite junk food.

8) What is the strangest food you have ever eaten?

Sushi is the strangest food I have ever eaten.

9) Are you good at cooking?

Yes, I'm definitely good at cooking.

No, I'm not good at cooking. I'm terribly bad at ^{cooking}.

10) What kind of meals do you know how to cook?

Who is the best cook at home?

I can cook fish and pasta, but I can't cook meat, vegetables. Of course; my wife is the best cook at home.

→ THIRTEENTH SPEAKING LESSON

1) How often do you take a plane?

I rarely take a plane.

I take a plane twice a year.

2) Which transport vehicles do you prefer the most?

I prefer ^(bus) car the most, but the plane is very fast.

3) Do you like flying on the plane? Why or why not?

Yes, I like it.

Because I keep time much more.

4) How old were you the first time you took a plane?

I was 20 years old. / I was just a baby.

5) Have you ever travelled in business class on the plane?

(first class)

How does it differ from economy class?

Yes, I have travelled in bs. cl. once.

The seats were very comfortable and I had eaten different meals.

6) What was the longest flight you have taken?

Did you enjoy it?

It was Saudia Arabia, it ~~was~~ took 3 hours.

I was very excited to see Holy Places,
of course I enjoyed it.

7) What can be the best and the worst things about travelling by plane?

Time is very short and it is comfortable; these are some of the best parts.

Waiting for suitcases and cancelled or delayed flights; these are some of the worst parts.

8) What is your opinion about the meals that are served on the plane?

I think these meals must be fresh, but I have no idea if they are fresh or not.

It must be controlled by responsible.

I don't like them as much as I eat in the restaurant.

9) Has your flight ever been cancelled or delayed?

If so, how did you feel?

My flight has never been cancelled but some of them have been delayed.

I was surprised, I got ^{into} a panic.

10) Have you ever had any frightening experience during the

What happened?

flight?

Yes, I have had a frightening experience.

It was a turbulence.

It took nearly 2 minutes.

The man next to me had fainted.

➔ FOURTEENTH SPEAKING LESSON

1) How many times have you been abroad?

I have never been abroad. / I haven't been abroad yet.

I have been abroad six times. (twice / four times)

2) What are the aims of going abroad?

My aim is to relax.

My purpose is to discover new places, new countries.

To visit my relatives.

For Pray (Pilgrimage) / For meeting / For exhibition

.....

3) Are you afraid to live in a foreign country?

Yes, I'm a little bit afraid; new people, different

No, why ~~am~~ I afraid? It can be funny, lots of ^{cultures} adventures...

4) In which country do you live if you have the opportunity?

I would live in New Zealand, Brazil, Italy, Japan, Qatar...

I think I wouldn't live in another country. I may miss
my country.

5) What kind of things must (should) we do before going abroad?

We must have the passport and buy a (flight) ticket.

We must search the country.

We must take enough money (with us).

6) What is your favourite method of travel for your destination?
(favorite)

My favourite method of travel is by plane, if not possible
by train.

7) Who makes the decisions when your family decides to go on
vacation?
"My father makes the decisions."

I make the decisions (together) with my wife.

8) What can you say about the benefits of travel?

You make new friends.

You improve your general culture.

Your point of view may change (people, countries,
traditions)

9) Did you go on a vacation every year when you were a kid?

No, I didn't. We hadn't opportunity every year.

"Yes, I'm coming from a rich family."

10) Where did you go to in your last vacation?

How did you go? Who did you go with?

I went to sarajevo.

I took a plane.

I went with my family. / I went alone.